



VERMONT LEGISLATIVE
Joint Fiscal Office

1 Baldwin Street • Montpelier, VT 05633-5701 • (802) 828-2295 • <https://jfo.vermont.gov>

Fiscal Note

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Ted Barnett, Senior Fiscal Analyst; Chris Rupe, Associate Fiscal Officer

H.935 – An act relating to emergency management

As passed by the House of Representatives¹

Bill Summary

This bill makes numerous changes related to emergency management. The bill creates and funds a Ready Response Grant Program, creates a Technical Rescue Grant Program, modifies the membership and duties of local emergency planning committees to include disabilities in emergency planning, amends statutes around town forest fire wardens and forest fire management, repeals provisions about uniform fire prevention tickets, makes changes to the Public Safety Communications Task Force, directs that emergency planning materials be prepared in multiple languages, and appropriates from the General Fund in fiscal year 2027.

Fiscal Impact

Section 13b appropriates \$500,000 from the General Fund in fiscal year 2027 to the Department of Public Safety (DPS) for a newly created Ready Response Grant Program.

The bill also creates a Technical Rescue Grant Program at DPS, and directs the Agency of Administration to support the creation of State emergency and all-hazards response and preparedness media in 15 languages through the Vermont Language Justice Project. As introduced, the bill appropriated \$25,000 for the Technical Rescue Grant Program and \$70,163 for the preparedness media. As recommended by the Committee on Appropriations, these appropriations were removed from the bill and the duty to implement these sections is contingent upon the availability of sufficient funds within the respective departments and agencies to support the programs.

The bill also modifies authorized uses for funds previously appropriated to DPS for the Public Safety Communications Task Force and makes minor changes to per diem compensation for Task Force members.

Background and Details

The following sections have a fiscal impact.

Section 1: Ready Response Grant Program

Section 1 creates the Ready Response Grant Program to be managed by Vermont Emergency Management (VEM). VEM would be required to award an annual grant through the Program to an eligible food bank to source, store, and distribute shelf-stable, ready-to-eat foods and bottled water at times and in types and quantities per a written memorandum of agreement with VEM. The grant shall be in an amount sufficient to

¹ The Joint Fiscal Office (JFO) is a nonpartisan legislative office dedicated to producing unbiased fiscal analysis – this fiscal note is meant to provide information for legislative consideration, not to provide policy recommendations.

compensate the grantee for all costs incurred to procure and stage food and water in agreed upon quantities and locations, the costs of cycling the food and water at agreed upon intervals, the value of distribution center storage capacity, the value of operational capacity to stage materials in anticipation of need, and the costs of distribution whenever VEM seeks resource assistance from the grantee or responds to an all-hazard event or state of emergency.

Section 13b appropriates \$500,000 from the General Fund to DPS to fund the Program in fiscal year 2027.

Section 2: Technical Rescue Grant Program and Working Group

Section 2 creates the Technical Rescue Grant Program to be managed by DPS. This program would assist Vermont fire departments, emergency medical services agencies, and technical rescue agencies with the improvement of operational readiness and investment in specialized equipment, personal protective gear, and training. The Program would be administered by DPS.

The maximum grant award to any applicant shall be not more than \$5,000 in a given fiscal year. The Program shall not award more than \$25,000 in total grants in a given fiscal year.

Section 2 also creates a Technical Rescue Grant Working Group to review applications and recommend awards to the Commissioner of Public Safety. The Working Group would be comprised of five members, including two legislators:

- the Manager of the Vermont Urban Search and Rescue Team, who shall be Chair;
- one member of the Senate Committee on Government Operations, appointed by the Committee on Committees;
- one member of the House Committee on Government Operations and Military Affairs, appointed by the Speaker of the House;
- a representative of a fire department, appointed by the Commissioner of Public Safety; and
- a representative of an emergency medical services agency, appointed by the Commissioner of Health.

Some members of the Working Group would be entitled to per diem compensation and reimbursement of expenses. Expenses for the two legislative members would be paid from monies appropriated to the General Assembly. Expenses for other members would be paid from the DPS budget. Costs will depend on the number of meetings held; the bill does not set a maximum number of meetings that members would be entitled to compensation for. Regardless, these expenses would likely be de minimis to the respective budgets.

As introduced, the bill appropriated \$25,000 from the General Fund for the Program in fiscal year 2027. As passed by the House, the bill no longer contains this appropriation and the duty to implement this program contingent upon the availability of sufficient funds within DPS to support it.

Section 8: Town Forest Fire Wardens

Section 8 proposes numerous changes to statutes governing forest fires wardens and fire prevention. Some of these proposals shift the appointing and oversight authority for town forest fire wardens from the Department of Forests, Parks and Recreation (FPR) and instead designates the chief engineer of the fire department that provides protection to a town to be the town forest fire warden. The town forest fire warden could appoint deputy town forest fire wardens; the salaries of these officials would be determined by the selectboard and paid by the town (as is currently the case for the town forest fire wardens). Section 8 proposes, as part of the shift of responsibilities away from FPR and to towns, to also remove language that requires the Commissioner of Forests, Parks and Recreation to pay town forest fire wardens \$30 annually for fulfilling the requirements of 10 V.S.A. § 2645 (open burning; permits), the \$30 per diem for attending trainings required by the Commissioner, and a \$10 annual payment for each fire report that is submitted by the forest fire warden

under 10 V.S.A. § 2644. These provisions are expected to have a savings to FPR of \$12,000 to \$15,000.²

Section 8 also includes language addressing reimbursement to municipalities for the cost of suppressing forest fires. Municipalities shall pay the cost of suppressing forest fires that occur on land that is not owned by ANR, but the Commissioner may reimburse a municipality for all or a portion of these costs if funds have been appropriated or otherwise made available for this purpose. For forest fires on land owned by ANR, the State may reimburse a municipality for some or all of its forest fire suppression costs at a rate determined by the Commissioner. The bill sets forth some criteria that a municipality must satisfy in order to be eligible for reimbursement, but does not set reimbursement rates or explicitly appropriate funds. Any reimbursements to municipalities for suppressing forest fires on ANR lands would come from the appropriation for forest fire suppression.

Section 9: Repeals Uniform Fire Prevention Ticket

Section 9 would repeal the statute on uniform fire prevention tickets. This ticket has a fee of \$25 per violation of improper open burning or slash removal, plus \$25 more each day with total violations not to exceed \$75, and is processed through the Criminal Division of the Superior Court. These violations are very rarely issued because the process involved with the ticket is onerous, relies on fire wardens (who are not trained in law enforcement) to write criminal tickets, and the relatively low fines have limited impact. No fiscal impact is expected from this change.

Section 12: Public Safety Communications Task Force

Section 12 would authorize the use of monies appropriated or held in reserve pursuant to Act 185 (2022), Sec. B.1100, as amended by Act 78 (2023), Sec. C.115 and Act 87 (2023), Sec. 49 for DPS to procure and implement a multidisciplinary computer-aided dispatch system for public safety communications, subject to the following:

- \$2,250,000 shall be available for immediate costs associated with establishing the multidisciplinary computer-aided dispatch system and five years of software licensing fees, provided that DPS issues requests for proposals and signs contracts for services on or before January 1, 2027;
- \$190,000 shall be immediately available for cybersecurity, expanded use of Rapid SOS, and geographic information systems; and
- \$4,500,000 shall be available incrementally over three years to implement and expand the Land Mobile Radio network to include a Statewide conceptual design; detail designs for one or more proof of concept projects and initially implement pilot projects; and build out or improve 10 or more Land Mobile Radio sites, including equipment and antenna deployment at existing chosen sites.

Act 185 originally appropriated \$11 million for regional dispatch funding and created the Dispatch Working Group. Act 78 created the Public Safety Communications Task Force to “oversee and manage all phases of the development, design, and implementation of a statewide public safety communications system” and made changes to the funding appropriated in Act 185.

Of the \$11 million appropriated in Act 185, Sec. C.115 of Act 78 allocated up to \$2 million to the Public Safety Communications Task Force for analysis and planning – \$1 million was made available and an additional \$1 million could be accessed upon approval by the Joint Fiscal Committee (JFC). These funds were allocated to assist the Task Force in delivering the following resources:

- A draft preliminary design/progress update (due January 15, 2024);
- [System Inventory and Assessment](#) (due September 15, 2024); and
- [Final Design Plan](#) (due December 15, 2024).

The Task Force received approval to spend \$517,633.51 of the additional \$1 million that could be authorized

² FPR testimony to House Committee on Government Operations and Military Affairs, January 15, 2026.

by JFC in July 2025. This additional funding was to fully support contractual requirements in developing the resources outlined above and the per diems of the Task Force through fiscal year 2026.

Act 78 also made \$4.5 million available from the \$11 million appropriated in Act 185 for pilot projects at new or existing regional dispatch centers identified by the Task Force as demonstrating project readiness and meeting the standards of and purposes of an interoperable public safety communications system. These pilot projects would have been subject to JFC approval, however no pilot projects were presented to JFC for approval. Therefore, none of this \$4.5 million was spent.

Of the \$11 million originally appropriated in Act 185 (2022), \$1,517,634 has been allocated and \$9,482,366 is available for allocation. After the allocations proposed in H.935, there will be \$2,542,633 remaining from the original appropriation (see Table 1 on the final page).

Under this bill, notwithstanding any provision of Act 78 (2023), C.114 to the contrary, the Public Safety Communications Task Force would continue to exist until February 15, 2027. The Task Force shall meet as necessary to advise DPS on executing the Task Force recommendations and final design plan. Notwithstanding Act 78 (2023) Sec. C.114(d)(3), which established a \$150 per diem for Task Force members who are not regularly employed by the State, members of the Task Force would be entitled to per diem compensation and expense reimbursement permitted under 32 V.S.A. § 1010 (\$50) from payments appropriated to DPS. Starting July 1, 2026 until February 15, 2027, any Task Force meeting would result in up to \$250 of per diem payments made from the DPS budget.

Section 12 would also require DPS to submit written reports to the House Committees on Appropriations and on Government Operations and Military Affairs, and the Senate Committees on Appropriations and Government Operations concerning the expenditure of funds pursuant to this section. These reports would be due on or before May 1, 2027, January 15, 2028, and January 15, 2029. After the end of the three-year period, DPS may submit a request to the General Assembly to authorize the use of any remaining monies (currently expected to be approximately \$2,542,633.)

Section 13: Emergency and All Hazards Media; Language Access

Section 13 would require AOA to support the creation of State emergency and all-hazards response and preparedness media in 15 languages, including English and American Sign Language, through the Vermont Language Justice Project.

As introduced, the bill appropriated \$70,163 from the General Fund in fiscal year 2027 for this purpose. As passed by the House, the bill no longer contains this appropriation and the duty to implement these provisions is contingent upon the availability of sufficient funds within AOA to support the program.

Sections 13a – 13b: Appropriations

Section 13a makes the duty to implement the Technical Rescue Grant Program created in Section 2, and the emergency and all-hazards media requirements in Section 13, contingent upon the availability of sufficient funds within DPS and AOA, respectively, to support the programs.

Section 13b appropriates \$500,000 from the General Fund in fiscal year 2027 to DPS for the Ready Response Grant Program administered by VEM and created in section 1 of the bill.

ⁱ The full fiscal note history is available on the fiscal tab of the bill page on the General Assembly website and can be pulled up through a bill number search on the JFO page.

Table 1: History of Public Safety Communications Task Force Funding Support

| Act 185 (2022) | | Act 78 (2023) | | H.935 Proposal | |
|--|---------------|--|----------------|---|--------------|
| General Fund appropriation to DPS for regional dispatch. | \$ 11,000,000 | Original Act 185 appropriation | \$11,000,000 | Total Available for Allocation from Original Act 185 appropriation | \$9,482,366 |
| Held in reserve until a required regional dispatch report is submitted and further approval to expend the funds is granted by the General Assembly. | \$ 4,500,000 | Held in reserve until a required regional dispatch report is submitted and further approval to expend the funds is granted by the General Assembly. | \$ 4,500,000 | Available for immediate costs associated with establishing the multidisciplinary computer-aided dispatch system and 5 years of software licensing fees, provided that DPS issue RFPs and signs contracts for services on or before 1/1/27 | \$ 2,250,000 |
| To provide grants to regional dispatch facilities upon approval of JFC subsequent to review of a Regional Dispatch Facility grant plan submitted by DPS. | \$ 6,500,000 | To provide grants to regional dispatch facilities upon approval of JFC subsequent to review of a Regional Dispatch Facility grant plan submitted by DPS. | \$ 6,500,000 | Immediately available for cybersecurity, expanded use of RapidSOS, and GIS | \$ 190,000 |
| | | For technical expertise to assist the Public Safety Communications Task Force | \$1,000,000 | Available over 3 years to implement and expand Land Mobile Radio Network; detail designs for one or more proof of concept projects and initially implement pilot projects; and build out or improve 10 or more Land Mobile Radio sites | \$ 4,500,000 |
| | | JFC may release up to \$1M for additional Task Force expertise | \$1,000,000 | | |
| | | Total approved, including JFC approval of \$517,634 in July 2025 | \$ (1,517,634) | | |
| | | Pilot projects | \$4,500,000 | | |
| | | <i>Total expended</i> | \$0 | | |
| | | Total available for allocation (includes reserve and unexpended balances, or \$11M minus total approved allocations and expenditures) | \$9,482,366 | Total remaining available for allocation | \$2,542,366 |